

Peter Knell

*Rhythm Changes*  
for violin and chamber orchestra

(2002)

SAMPLE

Duration: ca. 13 minutes

# Peter Knell

## *Rhythm Changes*

scored for

2 Flutes

2 Oboes (2<sup>nd</sup> doubles English Horn)

2 Clarinets in Bb (2<sup>nd</sup> doubles Bass Clarinet)

2 Bassoons (2<sup>nd</sup> doubles Contrabassoon)

2 French Horn

1 Trumpet in C

1 Bass Trombone

Timpani

Percussion (2 players):

1: Snare, 2 Suspended Cymbals, Vibraphone, 4 Tom-Toms, Claves

2: 2 Suspended Cymbals, Glockenspiel, Marimba, 5 Temple Blocks,  
Bass Drum, Sizzle Cymbal, Triangle

Harp

Solo Violin

Violin I

Violin II

Viola

Violoncello

Double Bass

C Score

Duration: ca. 13 minutes

# Peter Knell

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## Biography

Peter Knell (b. 1970) has received awards in numerous national and international competitions, including First Prizes in the Winnipeg Symphony Orchestra's 10th New Music Festival International Composers Competition, the Indiana State University Contemporary Music Festival/Louisville Orchestra Prize, and the Omaha Symphony Guild International New Music Competition, and Second Prizes in the Fourth International Witold Lutoslawski Composers Competition, the First International Composers' Competition "*In Memoriam Zoltán Kodály*", and the Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra's Young Composers Competition. He has also received a Fulbright Fellowship, a BMI Student Composer Award, two ASCAP Foundation Morton Gould Young Composers Awards, grants from the Paloheimo Foundation and Meet the Composer, and commissions from the Fromm Music Foundation, Ying Quartet, Winnipeg Symphony Orchestra, Barlow Endowment for Music Composition, Pacific Serenades, Oakland East Bay Symphony, and Dale Warland Singers, among others.

His music has been performed at the Aspen, Bowdoin, Chautauqua, June in Buffalo, Norfolk, Oregon Bach, Ernest Bloch, New Music North and MATA festivals, by ensembles such as the Hungarian Radio Orchestra, Louisville Orchestra, Kremlin Chamber Orchestra, Filharmonia de Stat "Transilvania", Winnipeg, Omaha, Richmond, Memphis, and Oakland East Bay Symphony Orchestras, the Onyx String Quartet, Verdi Quartett, Southwest Chamber Music, Volti Chamber Chorus, counter)induction, and by soloists including James Dunham, Martin Chalifour, and the German alto Ingeborg Danz. It has been broadcast nationally in Russia, Canada, Hungary and Finland, as well as in several US cities. His *Seven Last Words*, based on paintings of Rolf Stein, is available in a book/CD format from Valve-Hearts, Cologne. A compact disc featuring his orchestral work, "...the weakening eye of day" in a live performance by the Budapest Symphony Orchestra, is available on the Artisjus label, and a compact disc featuring German pianist Susanne Kessel performing two of his *Four Snapshots* was released by OehmsClassics in February 2006.

Mr. Knell holds degrees from Princeton University (BA), the Juilliard School (MM), and the University of Texas at Austin (DMA), and he was a Fulbright Fellow at the Sibelius Academy in Helsinki, Finland. His principal composition teachers have included Dan Welcher, Donald Grantham, and David Diamond. He is currently a freelance composer based in Los Angeles, and he served as Composer-in-Residence for the American Music Festival in Cluj, Romania, in November 2004.

## Program Note

*Rhythm Changes* was composed in 2002 for Cologne-based duo lirico, who gave the premiere of the work in January 2003, and was subsequently arranged for violin and orchestra. My preceding works, *Dialogues* for viola and piano and *LINES/ANGLES* for orchestra, had been growing in harmonic and melodic complexity. *Rhythm Changes* represented a shift to a more lighthearted affect and an embrace of my American musical heritage. As the title suggests, it pays homage to Gershwin and to the jazz tradition of building new works on the harmonic progression ("changes") from "I Got Rhythm", though highly sublimated. Unable to resist the musical pun, the work is also an exploration of constantly shifting rhythms.

# Rhythm Changes

for violin and chamber orchestra

Peter Knell (2002)

Relaxed ( $\text{♩} = 54$ )      *poco rit.*      *a tempo*

English Horn      Clarinet 1 in B $\flat$       Bass Clarinet      Bassoon 1

Trumpet in C      Bass Trombone

Percussion 1

Solo Violin

Violin I      Violin II      Viola

Violoncello      Double Bass

6      *accel.*       $\text{♩} = 69$

*a tempo* ( $\text{♩} = 54$ )

Fl. 1, 2      1.      *pp*      *mp*      *p*      *pp*

Ob. 1      *mp*      *pp*      *p*      *pp*

E.H.      *mp*      *pp*      *p*      *pp*      (to Oboe)

Cl. 1      *pp*      *mp*

B.Cl.      *pp*      *mp*

Bsn. 1, 2      1.      *pp*      *mp*      *p*      *pp*

6      *accel.*       $\text{♩} = 69$

*a tempo* ( $\text{♩} = 54$ )

Hn. 1, 2      *p*      *p*      *pp*

Tpt.      *pp*      *mp*

B. Tbn.      *pp*      *mp*      *pp*

(Snare & Susp. Cymb.)      *as before*

Perc. 1      *ord.*      *2 Tom-toms (low)*      Sizzle Cymbal      *as before*

Solo      *pp*      *mf*      *p*      *mp*      *pp*      *f*

6      *accel.*       $\text{♩} = 69$

*a tempo* ( $\text{♩} = 54$ )

Vln. I      *ppp*      *p*      *mp*

Vln. II      *ppp*      *p*      *mp*

Vla.      *ppp*      *p*      *mp*

Vc.      *ppp*      *p*      *mp*      unis.      div.

D.B.      *ppp*      *ppp*      *mp*

Fl. 1, 2 (10) *echo tone* (A)  
 Cl. 1 (10) *echo tone* (A)  
 B-Cl. (10) *echo tone* (A)

Hn. 1, 2 (10) *echo tone* (A)  
 Tpt. *whispa mute* (A)  
 B. Tbn. *whispa mute* (A)

Perc. 1 (Snare & Susp. Cymb.) (as before) (A)

Solo (10) *sul tasto* (A) *sul tasto* (A)

Vln. I (10) *p>pp* (div.)  
 Vln. II (10) *p>pp* (div.)  
 Vla. (10) *p>pp* (div.)  
 Vc. (10) *p>pp* (div.)  
 D.B. (10) *p>pp* (div.)

Solo (14) *unis.*  
 Vln. I (14) *pp* *pp* *unis.*  
 Vln. II (14) *pp* *pp* *unis.*  
 Vla. (14) *pp* *pp* *div.*  
 Vc. (14) *pp* *pp* *unis.*  
 D.B. (14) *pp* *pp* *mf*

17

Fl. 1, 2      >  
Cl. 1      pp mp  
B-Cl      pp mp > p mp  
Bsn. 1, 2      pp mp > p mp

Hn. 1, 2      stopped  
Tpt.      straight mute  
B. Tbn.      straight mute

Perc. 1      (Snare & Susp. Cymb.)  
as before pp

Solo      pp f > p mf

Vln. I      mp  
Vln. II      div. p mp  
Vla.      div. p mp  
Vc.      pizz. p  
D.B.      mp p

20 *a tempo* ( $\text{♩} = 54$ )

B

Fl. 1, 2  
Ob. 1, 2  
Cl. 1  
B-Cl.  
Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2  
Tpt.  
B. Tbn.

Timp.

Solo

Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
D.B.

24

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

Cl. 1 flutter tongue *fp*

B-Cl.

Bsn. 1, 2 1. flutter tongue *mf*  
Bsn. 2 to C-Bsn)

Hn. 1, 2 *mf*  
*fp*

Tpt. *mf*  
*fp*

B. Tbn. *mf*  
*fp*

Tim. *mp*  
*mf*  
*f*

Perc. 1 Vibraphone (motor off)

Perc. 2 Susp. Cymb. *f*  
*p*

Hp.

Solo *piu f*  
*ff*

D.B. *simile*  
*mf*  
*f*  
*ff*

Perc. 1 (28) (Vib.) 
 Hp. 
 Solo 
 Vln. I (28) muted 
 Vln. II muted 
 Vla. muted

Ob. 1,2 
 Cl. 1 
 B-Cl. 
 Bsn. 1 
 C-Bsn. 
 Perc. 1 (Vib.)

Hp. 
 Solo

Vln. I 
 Vln. II 
 Vla. 
 Vc. 
 D.B. 
 arco div. muted 

 pizz.

34 (C)

Fl. 1, 2      *pp*

Cl. 1      *pp*

B-Cl.      (to Clarinet) *pp*

Bsn. 1      *pp*

C-Bsn.      (to Bassoon) *pp*

Perc. 1      (Vib.) *pp*

Perc. 2      Glockenspiel *ppp*

Hp.      (sounds 8va) *pp*

Solo      (C) *p* → o o o 4 2 III 2 o

Vln. I      unis. *pp*

Vln. II      unis. *pp*

Vla.      unis. *pp*

Vc.      unis. *pp*

D.B.      arco *pp*

40

D Delicate, introspective ( $\text{♩} = 108$ )

Fl. 1

Ob. 1

Cl. 1

Bsn. 1

C-Bsn.

(to Bassoon)

*ppp (sempre)*

*ppp (sempre)*

*ppp (sempre)*

*ppp (sempre)*

*pp < p*

40

D Delicate, introspective ( $\text{♩} = 108$ )

Hn. 1,2

Tpt.

B. Tbn.

open

1. stopped

*ppp*

whispa mute

*ppp (sempre)*

bucket mute

*p >*

40

D Delicate, introspective ( $\text{♩} = 108$ )

Timp.

(Vib.)

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

*pp*

*l.v.*

*ppp (sempre)*

*l.v.*

*ppp (sempre)*

40

D Delicate, introspective ( $\text{♩} = 108$ )

Hp.

*ppp (sempre)*

*8va l.v.*

*ppp (sempre)*

Solo

*sul G*

*mutes off*

*p*

40

D Delicate, introspective ( $\text{♩} = 108$ )

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*pp*

*mp*

*pp*

*sul G*

*pp*

*mp*

*pp*

*pp*

*mp*

*pp*

*sul G*

*pp*

*mp*

*pp*

*pp*

*mp*

*pp*

*mutes off*

*mutes off*

*mutes off*

*mutes off*

*mutes off*

*pp*

*mp*

*pp*

*pp*

*mp*

*pp*

45

Fl. 1  
Ob. 1  
Cl. 1  
Bsn. 1

Hn. 1  
Tpt.

(Vib.)  
Perc. 1  
Perc. 2

45 (8va)

Hp.  
Solo

50

Fl. 1  
Ob. 1  
Cl. 1  
Bsn. 1

Hn. 1  
Tpt.

(Vib.)  
Perc. 1  
Perc. 2

50 (8va)

Hp.  
Solo

E

E

E

This musical score page contains two systems of music. The first system, starting at measure 45, includes parts for Flute 1, Oboe 1, Clarinet 1, Bassoon 1, Horn 1, Trumpet, Vibraphone, Percussion 1 (Glockenspiel), Percussion 2, Bassoon (Horn), and Solo. The second system, starting at measure 50, includes parts for Flute 1, Oboe 1, Clarinet 1, Bassoon 1, Horn 1, Trumpet, Vibraphone, Percussion 1 (Glockenspiel), Percussion 2, Bassoon (Horn), and Solo. Measures 45 and 50 feature eighth-note patterns with dynamic markings like '>>' and 'p'. Measures 45 and 50 also contain circled 'E' symbols above certain notes. Measures 50 and 50(8va) include dynamic markings like 'f' and 'mp'.

55

Fl. 1  
Ob. 1  
Cl. 1  
Bsn. 1

Hn. 1  
Tpt.  
(Vib.)  
Perc. 1  
(Glock)  
Perc. 2

55 (8va)

Hp.

Solo

60 (1.)

Fl. 1, 2  
Ob. 1  
(1.)  
Cl. 1, 2  
Bsn. 1

Hn. 1, 2  
Tpt.  
(Vib.)  
Perc. 1  
(Glock)  
Perc. 2

60 (8va)

Hp.

Solo

F

Fl. 1, 2  
Ob. 1  
Cl. 1, 2  
Bsn. 1

Hn. 1, 2  
Tpt.  
(Vib.)  
Perc. 1  
(Glock)  
Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo

F

F

Fl. 1, 2  
Ob. 1  
Cl. 1, 2  
Bsn. 1

Hn. 1, 2  
Tpt.  
(Vib.)  
Perc. 1  
(Glock)  
Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo

The following passage (through measure 81) may be freely improvised within the suggested style. The given notation is a suggestion for those uncomfortable with improvisation.

**Fl. 1, 2**  
**Cl. 1, 2**  
**Hn. 1, 2**  
**(Vib.)**  
**Perc. 1**  
**(Glock)**  
**Perc. 2**

**Hp.**  
**Solo**

**Fl. 1, 2**  
**Cl. 1, 2**  
**Hn. 1, 2**  
**(Vib.)**  
**Perc. 1**  
**(Glock)**  
**Perc. 2**

**Hp.**  
**Solo**

*65* *ppp (sempre)*  
*65* *ppp*  
*65 (8va)*  
*71* *G*  
*71* *G*  
*71 (8va)*  
*E# F#*      *Bb, Ab*  
*G*

Fl. 1, 2  
 Cl. 1, 2  
 Hn. 1, 2  
 Perc. 1 (Vib.)  
 Perc. 2 (Glock)  
 Hp.  
 Solo

Fl. 1, 2  
 Cl. 1, 2  
 Perc. 1 (Vib.)  
 Perc. 2 (Glock)  
 Hp.  
 Solo

Fl. 1, 2  
 Cl. 1, 2  
 Perc. 1 (Vib.)  
 Perc. 2 (Glock)  
 Hp.  
 Solo

Vln. I  
 Vln. II  
 Vla.  
 Vc.  
 D.B.

Measure 76: Flutes 1 & 2 play eighth-note patterns. Clarinets 1 & 2 play eighth-note patterns. Horns 1 & 2 play eighth-note patterns. Percussion 1 (Vibraphone) plays eighth-note patterns. Percussion 2 (Glockenspiel) plays eighth-note patterns. Bassoon (Solo) plays eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *ppp* at measure 76, *ppp* at measure 76.

Measure 81: Flutes 1 & 2 play eighth-note patterns. Clarinets 1 & 2 play eighth-note patterns. Percussion 1 (Vibraphone) plays eighth-note patterns. Percussion 2 (Glockenspiel) plays eighth-note patterns. Bassoon (Solo) plays eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *mf* at measure 81, *f* at measure 81, *p* at measure 81. Tempo:  $\text{♩} = \text{♩} = 144$ . Articulation: *Playful*.

Measure 81: Flutes 1 & 2 play eighth-note patterns. Clarinets 1 & 2 play eighth-note patterns. Percussion 1 (Vibraphone) plays eighth-note patterns. Percussion 2 (Glockenspiel) plays eighth-note patterns. Bassoon (Solo) plays eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *mf* at measure 81, *f* at measure 81, *p* at measure 81. Tempo:  $\text{♩} = \text{♩} = 144$ . Articulation: *Playful*.

Measure 81: Violin I, Violin II, Cello, Double Bass play eighth-note patterns. Dynamics: *p* at measure 81, *mfpp (sempre)* at measure 81. Articulation: *Playful*.

87

Fl. 1, 2      *mf* <> <>

Ob. 1, 2      *mf* <> <>

Cl. 1, 2      *mf* <> <>

Bsn. 1, 2      *mf* <> <>

(Ob. 2 to E. H.)

I

87

Hn. 1, 2      *mf* <> <>

B. Tbn.      *mf* <> <>

*f*

Perc. 1

(Vib.)

*p*

Solo

*p*

*f*

*p*

*f*

I

87

Vln. I      unis. *f* unis.

Vln. II      *f*

Vla.      *f*

Vc.      *f* unis.

D.B.      *f*

I

*pizz.*

*p*

*pizz.*

*p*

*pizz.*

*p*

*pizz.*

*p*

*f*

*p*

*f*

*p*

*f*

*f*

92

Fl. 1, 2  
Ob. 1  
E.H.  
Cl. 1, 2

J

8  
2. *p*.  
*pp (sempre)*

Hn. 1, 2  
Tpt.  
B. Tbn.

J

stopped  
straight mute  
straight mute

(Vib.)  
Perc. 1

Hp.

Solo

Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
D.B.

J

F#

*pp*

Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
D.B.

muted arco  
muted arco  
muted arco  
muted arco

*pp*

Fl. 1, 2      Ob. 1      E.H.      Cl. 1, 2      Bsn. 1

(to Oboe)

(Cl. 2 to play small notes if Fl. 2 has no B)

Hn. 1, 2      Tpt.      B. Tbn.

open  
(straight mute)  
bucket mute

Hp.      Solo

G#  
F#  
G#

pizz.  
mutes off  
pizz.  
mutes off  
pizz.  
mutes off

arco  
mutes off  
pp  
mf

D.B.

107

Timp.

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*K agitato*

*ppp*

*K agitato*

poco ponticello

*p*

107 mutes off

*agitato*

sul pont.

arco

*pp*

ord.

116

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

*f*

*a2*

*fp*

(Ob. 2 to E. H.)

*f*

*a2*

*fp*

(Cl. 2 to B-Cl)

*fp*

*poco rit.*

116

Hn. 1, 2

*mf*

*f*

*tr*

*poco rit.*

Tim.

*mf*

*fp*

*poco rit.*

Solo

*fp*

*ff*

*poco rit.*

*sul G*

116

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*mf*

*f*

*poco rit.*

124 (L) *a tempo* ♩ = 144

Fl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

124 (L) *a tempo* ♩ = 144

Hn. 1, 2

Tpt.

B. Tbn.

(L) *a tempo* ♩ = 144

Solo

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

div.

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

132 (M)

Fl. 1

Cl. 1

B-Cl.

Bsn. 1, 2

132 (M) stopped

Hn. 1, 2

Tpt.

B. Tbn.

Solo

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

139

Ob. 1  
Cl. 1  
Bsn. 1  
Hn. 1,2  
Tpt.  
B. Tbn.  
Solo

Fl. 1  
Ob. 1  
Cl. 1  
Bsn. 1

Hn. 1,2  
Tpt.  
B. Tbn.  
Perc. 1  
Hp.

Solo

Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
D.B.

pp  
mp  
f  
pp  
N  
pp  
fp  
mfp  
p  
fp  
N  
mfp  
p  
Vibraphone (motor off)  
f p pp  
fp pp  
N  
pizz. arco pizz. arco pizz.  
col legno battuto p  
p

153 (1.)

Fl. 1, 2  
Cl. 1  
B-Cl.  
(Vib.)  
Perc. 1

153

Hp.

Solo

160

Fl. 1, 2  
Ob. 1  
E.H.  
Cl. 1  
B-Cl.  
Bsn. 1

160

Hn. 1  
Hn. 2  
Tpt.  
(Vib.)  
Perc. 1

Hp.

Solo  
ord.  
Vc.  
D.B.

pp

pp

pp

pp

arco

pizz.

arco

f

p

mp

pp

pp cresc.

pp

pp

pp cresc.

stopped

p cresc.

stopped

mp cresc.

pp cresc.

straight mute

pp cresc.

pp

pp

pp cresc.

ord.

ord. p

p

p

167

Ob. 1  
E.H.  
Cl. 1  
B.Cl.  
Bsn. 1,2

Hn. 1,2  
Tpt.  
B. Tbn.

Timp.

Solo

Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
D.B.

**Top System:** Measures 167-168. Instruments include Oboe 1, English Horn (E.H.), Clarinet 1, Bassoon 1/2, Horn 1/2, Trumpet, Bass Trombone, and Timpani. Dynamics: f, p, pp. Measure 168 includes dynamic markings: 'open', 'straight mute', and 'pp'. Measure 169 starts with a forte dynamic (f) followed by a crescendo (pp cresc.) and a trill instruction.

**Middle System:** Measures 169-170. Instruments: Solo instrument (likely piano), Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello, Double Bass. Dynamics: f, p, pp, mp, mp cresc.



177 (Q)

Fl. 1, 2      *pp*

Cl. 1      *pp*

B-Cl      *pp*

Hn. 1, 2      open

Tpt.      straight mute

B. Tbn.      *ff*

Perc. 2      Marimba      *p*      *f*

Vln. I      *ff*

Vln. II      *ff*

Vla.      *ff*

Vc.      *ff*

D.B.      pizz.      *f*

stopped



187

Cl. 1,2  
Bsn. 1,2  
(Vib.)  
Perc. 1  
(Mar.)  
Perc. 2

Solo

187

Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.

193

Fl. 1, 2  
Ob. 1, 2  
Cl. 1, 2  
Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2  
Tpt.  
B. Tbn.

Perc. 1  
(Mar.)  
Perc. 2

Solo

193

Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.

*S*

*mp*

*f*

*sp*

*pp*

*f*

*open*

*stopped*

*f*

*unis. 3*

*mf*

*ppp*

*3*

200 a2 A A T Driving (♩ = 108) G.P.  
 Fl. 1, 2 ff  
 Ob. 1, 2 ff (Ob. 2 to E. H.)  
 Cl. 1, 2 ff G.P.  
T ff  
 200 T Driving (♩ = 108) G.P.  
 Hn. 1, 2 ff p <  
 Tpt. ff p <  
 B. Tbn. ff p <  
 Timp. (Vib.) f G.P.  
 Perc. 1 G.P.  
 Perc. 2 (Mar.) ff G.P.  
 Hp. ff  
 200 G.P. Driving (♩ = 108) A#  
 Solo ff fff T  
 Vln. I ff G.P. Driving (♩ = 108) pizz.  
 Vln. II ff unis. G.P. f  
 Vla. ff arco G.P.  
 Vc. ff G.P.  
 D.B. ff

207

Fl. 1, 2      Ob. 1      E.H.      Cl. 1, 2      Bsn. 1, 2

(U) *ff*      *ff*      *ff*      1. (Cl. 2 to B-Cl) *p cresc.*

Hn. 1      Tpt.

(U) *f*

Hp.

Solo

*mf cresc.*

Vln. I      Vln. II      Vla.      Vc.      D.B.

(U) *mutes off*

213

Ob. 1

E.H.

Cl. 1

Bsn. 1,2

Solo

A musical score page for orchestra, page 10, measures 1-2. The score includes parts for Violin (V), Trombone (Tbn.), Bass Trombone (B. Tbn.), Horn (Hn.), and Trumpet (Tpt.). The tempo is marked as 220. The dynamics are ff (fortissimo) for the first measure and f (forte) for the second measure. The instrumentation consists of two violins, one bass trombone, one trumpet, and two horns. The score shows sustained notes and rests across the measures.

Musical score for Perc. 2 and Solo parts. The score consists of two staves. The top staff is for Perc. 2, starting with a rest in 2/4 time, followed by a 4/4 section, then another 2/4 section. The Marimba part begins with a eighth-note rest followed by a sixteenth-note pattern. The bottom staff is for Solo, starting with a dynamic ff and a sixteenth-note pattern. The Solo part continues with a sixteenth-note pattern, followed by a dynamic mf, then a dynamic p, and finally a dynamic ff.

224

Bsn. 1

C-Bsn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

224

Tim.

Perc. 1  
(Mar.)

Perc. 2

D / C# / A / G

4 Tom-toms

mp

mp

Solo

f

Gloss

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

228

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

fp

fp

5 Temple Blocks

Perc. 2

f

Solo

ff

sub p

ff

arco

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Fl. 1, 2 (X) 232  $\text{♩} = 144$   
*f*

Hn. 1, 2 (X) 232  $\text{♩} = 144$   
*f* open

B. Tbn.  
*f*

Timp. (X) 232  $\text{♩} = 144$   
*f*

Vibraphone (motor off)  
 Perc. 1 (X) 232  $\text{♩} = 144$   
*f* *pp* *mp*

Solo (X)  $\text{♩} = 144$   
*ff* *ff* *ff*

Vln. I (X) 232  $\text{♩} = 144$   
 at the frog *ff* *p* *ff* *p* *ff* *pp* *mf*  
 Vln. II (X) 232  $\text{♩} = 144$   
 at the frog *ff* *p* *ff* *p* *ff* *pp* *mf*  
 Vla. (X) 232  $\text{♩} = 144$   
 at the frog *ff* *p* *ff* *p* *ff* *pp* *mf*  
 Vc. (X) 232  $\text{♩} = 144$   
 at the frog *ff* *p* *ff* *p* *ff* *pp* *mf*  
 D.B. (X) 232  $\text{♩} = 144$   
*ff* *ff*



\* Dotted slurs indicate phrases in which the individual notes are played staccato. Normal slurs retain their usual meaning.

243

Fl. 1

Ob. 1,2

Cl. 1

Bsn. 1

Hn. 1,2

Tpt.

B. Tbn.

Perc. 1

(Clav.)

Perc. 2

(Mar.)

243

Hp.

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

mf

p

mf

p

mf

a2 stopped

harmon mute (stem removed)

mp

mp

mf

n < p

p

mf

mf

p

p

p

unis.

p

o 3 2

32



Ob. 1

E.H.

Bsn. 1

(Clav.)

Perc. 1

(Mar.)

Perc. 2

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Fl. 1

Ob. 1

E.H.

Cl. 1

B-Cl

Bsn. 1

(Clav.)

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

265

Fl. 1

Ob. 1

E.H.

Cl. 1

B.Cl.

Bsn. 1

Perc. 1 (Clav.)

(Mar.)

Perc. 2

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

Fl. 1, 2 (1.) **BB**

Cl. 1

B-Cl.

Bsn. 1

C-Bsn.

**270** **BB**

Hn. 1,2

Tpt.

**270** **BB** Gb / Ab / Bb / D

Timp.

(Clav.)

Perc. 1

f

Perc. 2 Bass Drum

**270** **BB**

Hp.

Solo

**270** **BB**

Vln. I arco **div.**

Vln. II arco **p** **mf**

Vla. arco **p** **mf**

Vc.

D.B.

Fl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1

C-Bsn.

Hn. 1,2

Tpt.

B. Tbn.

open  
mp  
open  
mp  
open  
mp

Tim.

Perc. 1

(Clav.)

(BD)

Perc. 2

tune D $\natural$  to C $\sharp$ ; Gb to G $\sharp$

ff  
(take snare stick in free hand)

Hp.

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

275

275

275

ff

CC  $\text{♩} = 132$   
 280

Fl. 1, 2 *ff*  
 Ob. 1 *fff* *sfp* *fff* *sfp*  
 E.H.  
 Cl. 1 *fff* *sfp* *fff* *sfp*  
 B.Cl. *fff* *sfp* *fff* *sfp*  
 Bsn. 1 *fff* *sfp* *fff* *sfp*  
 C-Bsn. *fff* *sfp* *fff* *sfp*  
 CC *fff*

280  $\text{♩} = 132$

Hn. 1, 2 *fff* *sfp* *fff* *sfp*  
 Tpt. *ff* *sfp* *ff* *sfp*  
 B. Tbn. *ff* *sfp* *ff* *sfp*  
 CC  $\text{♩} = 132$   
 280 Bb G C F B $\sharp$

Timp. *ff* *sfp* *ff* *sfp*  
 Perc. 1 2 Suspended Cymbals *p* *f* Snare  
 Perc. 2 (BD) *ff*  
 Solo *ff* *poco*

Vln. I *ff* *sfp* *ff* *sfp*  
 Vln. II *ff* *sfp* *ff* *sfp*  
 Vla. *ff* *sfp* *ff* *sfp*  
 Vc. *ff* *sfp* *ff* *sfp*  
 D.B. *ff* *sfp* *ff* *sfp*

*pizz.*  
*mf*  
*pizz.*  
*mf*  
*pizz.*  
*mf*

286

Cl. 1  
B-Cl.  
Bsn. 1  
C-Bsn.

*pp* — *mp* — *pp*

286

Hn. 1,2  
Tpt.  
B. Tbn.

*fp* — *fp* — *fp*

*p* straight mute

*p* straight mute

*p* straight mute

Solo

*f* — *p*

Vla.  
Vc.  
D.B.

291 (DD)

Hn. 1,2  
Tpt.

291 (DD)

Timp.

*p* Vibraphone (motor off)

*f* Perc. 1

dead stroke

Mariimba

dead stroke

Perc. 2

*p*

291

Hp.

*p*

296

Fl. 1, 2

Cl. 1

B-Cl.

Perc. 1 (Vib.)

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo

The following passage (until measure 351) may be improvised. The passage after measure 343 may be approached especially freely. Those uncomfortable with improvising may play the notated passage.

(EE)

sul pont.

f

296

Fl. 1, 2

Cl. 1

B-Cl.

(Tri.)

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo

300

p

p

p

300

sul pont.

f

D.B.

304

FF

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1

E.H.

Cl. 1

B.Cl.

Bsn. 1

304

stopped

harmon mute (stem removed)

harmon mute (stem removed)

FF

Hn. 1,2

Tpt.

B. Tbn.

Solo

FF

sul pont.

304

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

pizz.

f

309

Cl. 1

B-Cl.

Bsn. 1

C-Bsn.

(GG)

*mf*

*mf*

*f*

*fp*

*f*

*fp*

*f*

*fp*

309 open

Hn. 1,2

Tpt.

B. Tbn.

(GG)

*f*

*fp*

*f*

*fp*

*mf*

*mf*

cup mute

cup mute

*mf*

*mf*

Solo

(GG)

*f*

309

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

(GG)

*f*

*f*

*f*

*f*

*mf*

314

Ob. 1

E.H.

Cl. 1

B-Cl.

Bsn. 1

C-Bsn.

Hn. 1,2

Tpt.

B. Tbn.

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

319

HH

Hn. 1.2

Tpt.

B. Tbn.

Solo

11

12

p

HH

319

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

HH arco muted div. pp muted div. pp muted div. pp

arco

arco

arco

muted

pp

A musical score for a solo instrument, page 324. The score consists of two staves. The top staff shows a melodic line with various slurs and grace notes. The bottom staff shows harmonic support with eighth-note chords. Measure 1 starts with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 2 begins with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 3 starts with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 4 starts with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 5 starts with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 6 starts with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 7 starts with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 8 starts with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 9 starts with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 10 starts with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 11 starts with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 12 starts with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 13 starts with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 14 starts with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 15 starts with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 16 starts with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 17 starts with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 18 starts with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 19 starts with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measure 20 starts with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature.

Musical score for orchestra, page 324. The score shows parts for Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., and D.B. The strings play eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes. The double bass provides harmonic support with sustained notes. Measure numbers 324-325 are indicated.

**329** *cadenza*

Bsn. 1  
C-Bsn.  
Hn. 1,2  
B. Tbn.  
Solo  
Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
D.B.

**329** *cadenza*

**329** *cadenza*

**332** *cadenza*

**332** *take off mutes one-by-one (all off by measure 335)*

Vln. I  
Vln. II  
Vla.  
Vc.  
D.B.

334

Vibraphone (motor off)

Marimba

*II a tempo*

Solo

*II a tempo*

*II a tempo*

334

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*unis.*

*f*

*fp*

*mf*

*sub p*

*sub p*

*sub p*

*sub p*

*sub p*

*sub p*

338

Bsn. 1

*fp*

*mf*

*p*

338

Hn. 1,2

Tpt.

B. Tbn.

*f*

*fp*

*mf*

*p*

*p*

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

(Vib.)

Solo

*ff*

*f*

*mf*

*p*

338

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*f*

*pizz.*

[342]

JJ

Bsn. 1

[342]

JJ

Hn. 1,2

Tpt.

B. Tbn.

(Vib.)

Perc. 1

(Mar.)

Perc. 2

Solo

[342]

JJ

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

[342]

JJ

[347] *freely*

Ob. 1      *p*      *fp*

E.H.      *p*      *fp*

Cl. 1      *p*      *fp*

B.Cl.      *p*      *fp*

Bsn. 1      *p*      *fp*

C-Bsn.      *p*      *fp*

[347] *freely*

Hn. 1,2      *p*      *fp*

Tpt.      *p*      *fp*

B. Tbn.      *p*      *fp*

*freely*

Solo      *ff*

[347] *freely*

Vln. I      *n*

Vln. II      *n*

Vla.      *n*

Vc.      *n*

D.B.      *pizz.*      *f*

KK  
 [352] (♩ = 44)

Vibraphone (motor off) ♭  
 Perc. 1 ♭  
 Perc. 2 ♭ ppp  
 Glockenspiel ♭  
 ppp

Hp. ♭  
 ♭ 8va  
 ♭ 8va  
 ♭ 8va

KK  
 (♩ = 44)

Solo ♭  
 pp

Vln. I muted div. ♭  
 ppp  
 Vln. II muted div. ♭  
 ppp  
 Vla. muted div. ♭  
 ppp  
 Vc. muted div. ♭  
 ppp  
 D.B.